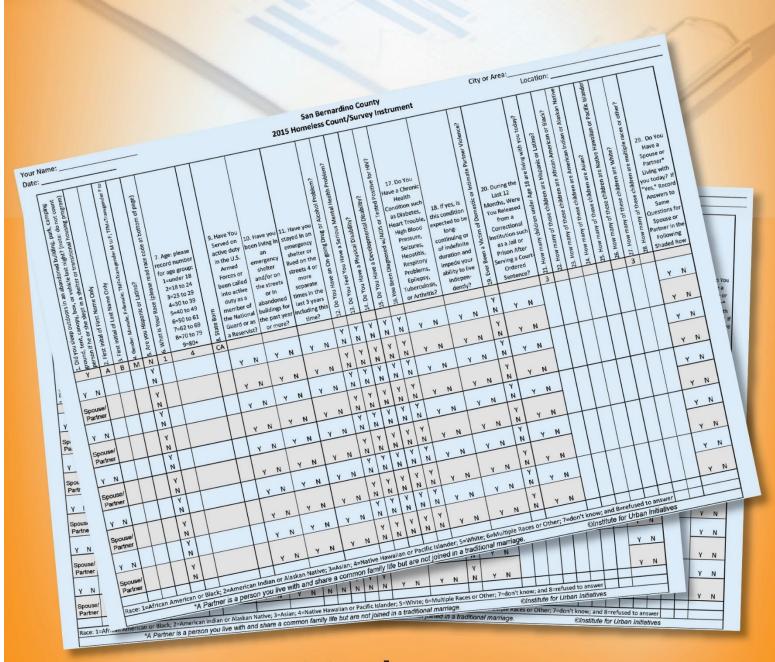
San Bernardino County 2015 Homeless Count and Subpopulation Survey: Final Report



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I. Executive Summary

There were 2,140 persons who were homeless on January 22, 2015 according to the San Bernardino 2015 Homeless Count and Subpopulation Survey. The previous homeless count and subpopulation survey was completed in 2013 during which 2,321 persons were counted. A comparison of the last two counts reveals that 181 fewer persons were counted in 2015 which represents a decrease of 8%.

Table 1. Comparison of 2013 and 2015 Homeless Counts

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
2013 Homeless Count	1,074	1,247	2,321
2015 Homeless Count	838	1,302	2,140
Variance:	-236	+55	181

The following table provides a breakdown of the total number of sheltered and unsheltered persons counted in 2015 by jurisdictions.

Table 2. Total Number of Sheltered and Unsheltered Persons by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	She	eltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Adelanto	0	0	3	3
Apple Valley	0	8	14	22
Barstow	29	0	49	78
Big Bear	12	0	0	12
Bloomington	0	0	0	0
Chino	0	0	47	47
Chino Hills	0	0	4	4
Colton	0	0	53	53
Fontana	29	0	96	125
Grand Terrace	0	0	0	0
Hesperia	11	26	5	42
Highland	0	0	24	24
Joshua Tree	0	0	20	20
Lenwood	0	0	0	0
Loma Linda	0	0	9	9
Lytle Creek	0	0	0	0
Montclair	0	0	7	7

Jurisdiction	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
Morongo Valley	0	0	6	6
Muscoy	0	0	11	11
Needles	0	0	8	8
Ontario	51	21	74	146
Rancho Cucamonga	0	0	15	15
Redlands	10	0	80	90
Rialto	5	0	14	19
San Bernardino	184	200	383	767
Twenty Nine Palms	0	0	35	35
Upland	0	83	83	166
Victorville	107	27	127	261
Yucaipa	0	0	9	9
Yucca Valley	30 5		126	161
_				
Total:	387	336	971	1694

Table 3 notes that more than three-fourths (76%) or 1,626 homeless adults and children were counted within six cities which include San Bernardino, Victorville, Upland, Yucca Valley, Ontario, and Fontana. Also, these seven cities had more than two-thirds (68%) of the unsheltered population and nearly 100% (88%) of persons counted in shelters and transitional housing.

Table 3. Jurisdictions with Largest Number of Homeless Persons

Jurisdiction	She	eltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Shelter	Transitional Hg		
County	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	184	200	383	767
Victorville	107	27	127	261
Upland	0	83	83	166
Yucca Valley	30	5	126	161
Ontario	51	21	74	146
Fontana	29	0	96	125
				_
Total:	401	336	889	1626

Unsheltered Persons

Of the 2,140 persons in 2015, 1,302 or 61% were unsheltered which was defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as

"An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence, meaning: (i) An individual or family with a primary nighttime residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings."

HUD also requires that the total number of unsheltered and sheltered adults be broken down by various subpopulations. Of the 1,302 unsheltered persons count, 1,244 were adults and 58 were children. The total number of unsheltered adults by required subpopulations for 2015 are compared to the data for 2013 in the table below.

Table 4a. Comparison of Unsheltered Subpopulations: 2013 & 2015 Counts and Surveys

	2013		2015		Variance	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Chronically Homeless Adults	441	37	464	37	+23	0
Chronically Homeless Adults w/kids	42*	3	25**	2	-17	-1
Persons w/HIV/AIDS	15	1	21	2	+5	+1
Persons w/ Mental Health Problems	254	22	287	23	+23	+1
Substance Abusers	279	24	290	23	-4	-1
Veterans	133	11	145	12	+6	+1
Victims of Domestic Violence	202	17	176	14	-33	-3
Youth 18 – 24	80	7	107	9	+24	+2
Youth Under Age 18	17	1	7	1	-10	0

^{*}included 18 adults and 24 children **included 7 adults and 18 children

The following table contains comparisons of unsheltered subpopulations that are not required by HUD.

Table 4b. Comparison of Unsheltered Subpopulations: 2013 & 2015 Counts and Surveys (Con't)

	2013		2015		Variance	
	#	%	#	# %		%
Men	882	75	848	72	-28	-3
Persons Released from Prisons & Jails	255	22	279	23	+11	+1
Persons w/ Chronic Health Conditions	340	29	350	28	-10	-1
Persons w/ Developmental Disabilities	144	12	116	9	-33	-3
Persons w/ Physical Disabilities	304	26	309	25	-8	-1
Seniors Age 62+	72	6	90	7	+14	+1
Transgender	0	0	4	1	4	+1
Women	300	25	334	27	+23	+2

Families are not included in the tables above. There were 36 unsheltered families with 65 children in 2013 and 25 unsheltered families with 58 children in 2015. These numbers include chronically homeless families.

Sheltered Persons

Of the 2,140 persons in 2015, 838 persons or 39% were sheltered. Of these 838 persons, 468 were counted in shelters or received a motel voucher and 370 were counted in transitional housing programs. HUD states that persons living in shelters or transitional housing programs on the night of the count must be included in the homeless count and subpopulation survey.

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters), transitional housing, and Safe Haven programs (of which the County has none) that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

HUD also requires that the total number of sheltered persons be broken down by pre-designated subpopulations. The total number of sheltered persons by the pre-designated subpopulations for 2015 are compared to the data for 2013 in the table below.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in April 2014. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically left undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A "Data Collection Instrument" was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

The following table provides a breakdown of the sheltered population by subpopulations required by HUD.

Table 5. Sheltered Population by Subpopulations

Subpopulation	Number	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	2%
Asian	23	3%
Black/African American	278	33%
Chronically Homeless Families (# of families)	13	2%
Chronically Homeless Families (total persons)	43	5%
Chronically Homeless Individuals	34	4%
Female	395	47%
Hispanic/Latino	276	33%
Households (total number)	468	*
Male	443	53%
Multiple Races	44	5%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	1%
Non-Hispanic/Latino	562	67%
Number of Persons in Households	838	100%
Persons Over Age 24	440	53%
Persons with HIV/AIDS	4	<1%
Persons with Mental Health Problems	74	9%
Persons with Substance Abuse Problems	72	9%
Transgender	0	0
Veterans	31	4%
Victims of Domestic Violence	73	9%
White	467	56%
Youth Ages 18 - 24	116	14%
Youth Under Age 18-Households w/only children	15	2%

^{*}There were 468 households that were made up of the total number of sheltered persons which was 838.

Next Steps

Section VI, "Next Steps: Implementing Recommendations to End Homelessness," outlines actions that the County and each city should take to end homelessness within its jurisdictions. These steps are aligned with the County of San Bernardino 10-Year Strategy to End Homelessness and are also aligned with several evidence-based and best practices that have helped achieve unprecedented decreases in the total number of homeless persons, particularly among families, chronic homeless persons, and veterans, across the country since 2005.

Next steps include the following five recommendations:

• **Recommendation 1:** end homelessness among veterans at the end of 2015

Homelessness among veterans has decreased significantly across the country because of the following evidence-based and best practices

- The HUD-Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (HUD-VASH) program combines Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) rental assistance for homeless Veterans with case management and clinical services provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). VA provides these services for participating Veterans at VA medical centers (VAMCs) and communitybased outreach clinics;
- The Department of Veterans' Affairs (VA) Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF) Program is designed to assist homeless persons and very low-income households among veterans. The VA awards grants to private nonprofit organizations and consumer cooperatives in order to provide outreach, time-limited rental assistance, case management, and assistance in obtaining VA and other benefits, which may include child care, health care, housing counseling, legal, and transportation services in order to help veterans and veteran families with obtaining and/or maintaining permanent housing.

As noted in this report, there were 145 unsheltered homeless veterans of which 83 or 57% were chronically homeless. The HUD-VASH voucher program should be targeted for chronically homeless veterans and their families and the SSVF Program for non-chronically homeless veterans and their families.

• **Recommendation 2:** Promote a zero tolerance policy for children living on the streets, in vehicles, and other places not meant for human habitation.

As noted in this report, there were 25 families with 58 children who were found living on the streets on the day of the homeless count in the cities of Barstow (one family); Chino (two families); Fontana (two families); Highland (one family); Joshua Tree (one family); Muscoy (family); Ontario (six families); Redlands (three families); San Bernardino (six families); Victorville (one family); and Yucca Valley (one family). Of these 25 families, five were chronically homeless with 18 children and living on the streets on the day of the homeless count in the cities of Barstow (one family); Fontana (one family); San Bernardino (two families); and Victorville (one family).

A Rapid Re-housing Engagement Team (ET), with the support of various public and private partners, will put into action a zero tolerance policy for children living on the streets or a place not meant for human habitation such as vehicles by implementing a Housing First Approach for chronically homeless families (see recommendation 4 below) and a Rapid Re-housing Approach for non-chronically homeless families (see recommendation 5 below).

Recommendation 3: Coordinated Entry System

A coordinated entry system will prioritize assistance based on vulnerability and severity of service needs to ensure that people who need assistance the most can receive it in a timely manner. Components of the San Bernardino County Coordinated Entry System (CES) will consists of various components of the following best practices concerning homelessness—Housing First and Rapid Re-housing. They include: 1) outreach and engagement; 2) coordinated assessment system; 3) bridge housing; 4) housing navigation and Housing Navigators; and 5) permanent housing including permanent supportive housing with ongoing home-based case management and rapid re-housing with temporary case management.

 Recommendation 4: continue to implement a Housing First approach primarily for chronically homeless persons and families

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¹ Chronically Homeless is defined as an individual who 1) is homeless and lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; 2) has been homeless and living or residing in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter continuously for at least one year or on at least four separate occasions in the last 3 years; 3) can be diagnosed with one or more of the following conditions: substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability (as defined in section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 15002)), posttraumatic stress disorder, cognitive impairments resulting from brain injury, or chronic physical illness or disability; 4) has been residing in an institutional care facility, including a jail, substance abuse or mental health treatment facility, hospital, or other similar facility, for fewer than 90 days and met all of the criteria in paragraph (1) of this definition, before entering that facility; or 5) a family with an adult head of household (or if there is no adult in the family, a minor head of household) who meets all of the criteria in paragraph (1) of this definition, including a family whose composition has fluctuated while the head of household has been homeless.

A Housing First approach will continue to provide homeless people with housing quickly and then providing services as needed. By providing housing assistance, case management and supportive services responsive to individual or family needs (time-limited or long-term) after an individual or family is housed, communities can significantly reduce the time people experience homelessness and prevent further episodes of homelessness. A central tenet of the Housing First approach is that social services to enhance individual and family well-being can be more effective when people are in their own home.

• **Recommendation 5**: continue to implement a Rapid Rehousing approach primarily for non-chronically homeless persons and families

Rapid re-housing is an approach that focuses resources on helping families and individuals quickly move out of homelessness and into permanent housing, which is usually affordable housing in the private market. Priority is placed on helping individuals and families move into permanent housing as rapidly as possible and providing services to help them maintain housing. Services to support rapid re-housing include housing search and landlord negotiation, short-term financial and rental assistance, and the delivery of home-based housing stabilization services, as needed.

II. Background Information

HUD, as part of its requirements for local jurisdictions to continue to receive continuum of care funding for homeless persons, asks local jurisdictional applicants to conduct a "one day point-in-time" homeless count every other year during the last 10 days of January. The County of San Bernardino is one of more than 400 jurisdictions that submit an annual application to HUD for continuum of care funding. For the last three (3) years, several agencies in the County have received more than \$21 million dollars as applicants.

When was the count conducted?

The homeless count was conducted on the streets during the hours of 6 a.m. and 10 a.m. on January 22, 2015. The count was also conducted on the same day in shelters and transitional housing programs throughout the county.

There were two exceptions to the time period noted above that are allowed by HUD. Service-based counts were allowed up to seven days after January 22 and youth counts were allowed throughout the day on January 22.

HUD states that "Service-based counts can extend beyond 1 day, since it is likely that homeless people will not access these services on a daily basis. Service-based counts must not extend beyond 7 days after the CoC's designated count night." HUD also notes that

"The major difference between a night of the count approach and a service-based approach is that it cannot be assumed that everyone encountered is homeless. Some people who use services targeted for homeless people and most people who use mainstream social services are not homeless or were not homeless and unsheltered on the night of the count, according to HUD's definition. To gather information necessary to determine homeless status, it is essential to ask detailed questions related to living situation on the night of the count of everyone contacted during a service-based count. In addition to determining homeless status, the use of this method requires the ability to determine whether the individual or family has already been counted by another organization, or at an earlier date. To de-duplicate the count, CoCs must collect enough information about the homeless persons during the interview process to ensure the same person was not interviewed and counted twice. HUD requires that the survey instruments used in service-based allow for deduplication."

Counting youth outside of the timeframe noted above was encouraged by HUD as long as an approved method of deduplication by HUD was approved which is noted in Section III below. This same method of deduplication allows for service-based counts for up to seven days after the designated day of the count.

Who was counted?

Per HUD's instructions, a person was considered homeless, and thus counted, only when he/she fell within the HUD-based definition by residing in one of the places described below:

- In places not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, and abandoned buildings;
- In an emergency shelter; and
- In transitional housing for homeless persons.

Who was not counted?

Per HUD's instructions, a person was not considered homeless if the person resided in one of the following places noted below

- Medical facilities, such as hospitals, psychiatric facilities, and nursing homes;
- Jails, prisons or juvenile detention facilities;
- Chemical dependency facilities, such as substance abuse treatment facilities and detox centers;
- Foster care homes or foster care group homes.

Also, per HUD's instructions, children identified by McKinney-Vento Homeless Coordinators at schools as homeless should not be counted. Children may be counted during the count if they live in an emergency shelter or transitional housing program, or if they are unsheltered.

Lastly, HUD does not consider the following persons to be homeless—persons who are "doubled up," or persons who are "near homelessness"—but considers them to be at risk of becoming homeless. Thus, such persons were not included in the homeless count.

The County of San Bernardino, like many other counties, has a substantial number of households that are at risk of becoming homeless. The Census Bureau noted that 19 percent or nearly 133,000 households consisting of about 400,000 residents in San Bernardino County were living below poverty level as reported in the 2013 American Community Survey. Also, according to the U.S. Census Bureau there were more than 120,000 households consisting of about 400,000 persons (nearly one of every five residents) in San Bernardino County who were members of a household whose annual income was less than \$25,000 in 2013. There were approximately 65,000 households consisting of approximately 200,000 persons whose annual income was less than \$15,000 a year.

Many of these persons can become homeless because of social structural issues such as increases in rent, loss of job, and rising health care costs. In addition, personal experiences such as domestic violence, physical disabilities, mental illness, and substance abuse can cause members of a low income household or an entire household to become homeless. Often, one or more of these experiences factor into a household's homeless experience.

Who carried out the count?

The homeless count and subpopulation survey was a joint effort between the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership, the San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services, and the Institute for Urban Initiatives who recruited over 400 community volunteers to implement the count and subpopulation survey. As noted in the Acknowledgements, there were nearly 30 agencies that contributed staff time and office space for training and deployment of counters and there were 24 law enforcement agencies that provided their time, knowledge, and expertise concerning locations of homeless persons. In addition, there were nearly another 30 agencies that helped with the planning process including the San Bernardino County Information Services Department which created maps to guide counters.

The San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership (SBCHP) was formed to provide a more focused approach to issues of homelessness within the County. Its primary purpose is to develop a countywide public and private partnership and to coordinate services and resources to end homelessness in San Bernardino County. The Partnership consists of community and faith-based organizations, educational institutions, non-profit organizations, private industry, and federal, state, and local governments. SBCHP was developed to promote a strong collaboration between agencies to direct the planning, development, and implementation of the County's 10-year Strategy to end chronic homelessness. The Partnership provides leadership in creating a comprehensive countywide network of service delivery to the homeless and near homeless families and individuals through facilitating better communication, planning, coordination, and cooperation among all entities that provide services and/or resources to relieve homelessness.

The San Bernardino County Office of Homeless Services (OHS) serves as a "clearing house" of homeless issues for all County departments. Any homeless issue encountered by County staff can be referred to this office for resolution. OHS staff plays a vital role in the San Bernardino County Homeless Partnership as the administrative support unit to the organization. OHS insures that the vision, mission and goals of the Partnership are carried into effect.

The Institute for Urban Initiatives consists of several community-based and faith-based institutes that respond to the economic, housing, and social needs of neighborhoods, cities, and counties from local community, regional, national, international, and faith-based perspectives and has completed over 50 assessments for local government and private organizations throughout Southern California that have focused on affordable housing, business development and education for micro-businesses, fair housing, homelessness, migrant farming, and street vending. For more information visit www.urban-initiatives.org.

III. Methodology

<u>Unsheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey</u>

In order to complete the unsheltered count and subpopulation survey, the following activities were conducted: 1) organizing the count and subpopulation survey; 2) coordinating the count and subpopulation survey; and 3) implementing the count and subpopulation survey.

1. Organizing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

Organizing the count consisted of the following four activities: a) the county was divided into organizational regions; b) the organizational regions were divided into planning communities; c) the planning communities were divided into implementation areas; and d) the implementation areas were divided into count zones.

a. County was Divided into Organizational Regions

The County was divided into the following organizational regions:

- West Valley which consisted of the area west of the City of San Bernardino including the cities of Chino, Chino Hills, Colton, Fontana, Montclair, Ontario, Rancho Cucamonga, Rialto, Upland and the surrounding unincorporated areas.
- **East Valley** which consisted of the City of San Bernardino and all areas south and east including the cities of Grand Terrace, Highland, Loma Linda, Redlands, Twenty-nine Palms, Yucaipa, Yucca Valley and the surrounding unincorporated communities along with the San Bernardino Mountain communities.
- **High Desert** which consisted of the area north of the San Bernardino Mountains including the cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Barstow, Hesperia, Needles, Victorville and the surrounding unincorporated communities.

b. Organizational Regions were Divided into Planning Communities

Each of the three Organizational Regions was divided into 20 planning communities of incorporated cities and/or unincorporated jurisdictions in order to plan and implement the activities below. The County consists of 24 incorporated cities and over three dozen unincorporated communities. However, not all of these cities and counties were included in the 20 planning communities because they were determined by key persons as not having any homeless persons who live, congregate, or receive services. The table below lists the

incorporated cities and unincorporated communities within each of the 20 planning communities.

#	Community Planning Area	Incorporated Cities & Unincorporated Communities
1	Barstow	City of Barstow and the unincorporated communities of Baker, Fort Irwin, Lenwood, Searles Valley, and Yermo.
2	Big Bear Region	City of Big Bear Lake and the unincorporated communities of Big Bear City, Crestline, Lake Arrowhead, and Running Springs.
3	Chino	City of Chino
4	Chino Hills	City of Chino Hills
5	Colton	City of Colton
6	Fontana	City of Fontana and the unincorporated communities of Bloomington and Lytle Creek.
_ 7	Grand Terrace	City of Grand Terrace
8	High Desert	Cities of Adelanto, Apple Valley, Hesperia, Victorville, and the unincorporated communities of Lucerne Valley, Mountain View Acres, Oak Hills, Phelan, Pinon Hills, Silver Lake, Spring Valley Lake, and Wrightwood.
9	Highland	City of Highland
10	Loma Linda	City of Loma Linda
11	Montclair	City of Montclair
12	Morongo Basin	Cities of Twentynine Palms and Yucca Valley and the unincorporated communities of Homestead Valley, Joshua Tree, and Morongo Valley.
13	Needles	City of Needles and the unincorporated communities of Big River and Bluewater.
14	Ontario	City of Ontario
15	Rancho Cucamonga	City of Rancho Cucamonga
16	Redlands	City of Redlands and the unincorporated community of Mentone.
17	Rialto	City of Rialto
18	San Bernardino	City of San Bernardino and the unincorporated community of Muscoy.
19	Upland	City of Upland and the unincorporated community of San Antonio Heights.
20	Yucaipa	City of Yucaipa and the unincorporated community of Oak Glen.

c. Planning Communities were Divided into Implementation Areas

Each of the Planning Communities was divided into Implementation Areas which were designated as Red, Yellow, or Green Areas according to the definitions below.

• **Red Areas** were defined as implementation areas where there are no homeless persons as determined by local community representatives and stakeholders;

The Big Bear Region, which consisted of the City of Big Bear Lake and the unincorporated communities of Big Bear City, Crestline, Lake Arrowhead, and Running Springs, was identified by key persons in the region as a Red Area because of the freezing weather and accumulation of snow during January. In addition, most of the small rural communities spread throughout the desert and mountain regions of the vast county were identified by key persons as Red Areas.

- Yellow Areas were defined as implementation areas where only professional outreach workers might go. These areas may prove too difficult to cover and/or unsafe for volunteer counters, such as community representatives or stakeholders, in their effort to count and survey homeless persons. Immediately prior to, or immediately after the count, local professional representatives involved in the homeless count such as law enforcement or street outreach workers verified if homeless persons lived in these areas and determined the number of homeless persons who were included in the count;
- **Green Areas** were defined as implementation areas where homeless persons can be found as determined by local community representatives.

All of the incorporated cities in the county, with the exception of Big Bear Lake, along with significant areas within their surrounding unincorporated territory, were identified by local key person teams as Green Areas.

d. Implementation Areas were Divided into Count Zones

Implementation Areas that were designated as Green Areas were divided into Count Zones. Teams of Counters were deployed to designated count zones within each of the Green Areas. Teams of Counters were not deployed to Yellow or Red Areas.

2. Coordinating the Count and Subpopulation Survey

Coordinating the count and subpopulation survey included implementing the following activities in each local Planning Community: 1) establishing a key person team; 2) distinguishing areas within the planning community where homeless people live; 3) identifying places where homeless people live within the identified areas; 4) identifying places where homeless people receive social services; 5) raising public awareness and community involvement; and Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey.

a. Establishing a Community Key Person Team

A Community Key Person Team was established for each planning community and consisted of representatives from public and private organizations who were knowledgeable about homelessness and where homeless persons live. Such key persons included representation from business, civic, educational, faith-based, law enforcement, local government, neighborhood, and nonprofit organizations. Homeless and formerly homeless persons were also encouraged to join.

b. Distinguishing Implementation Areas within the Planning Community

Each Community Key Person Team distinguished implementation areas within their planning community where homeless people could be found. Such areas included a quadrant or section of a city or unincorporated area or an entire neighborhood. Those sections of the planning community where homeless persons could be found were designated as Green Areas. Conversely, those sections where homeless persons are known not to live or spend time were designated Red Areas.

c. Identifying Verifiable Places where Homeless People Live/Congregate

Each Community Key Person Team also identified specific locations where homeless people live and/or congregate within their designated Green Areas. Such places included abandoned buildings, commercial areas, parks, sidewalks, vacant lots and vehicles. Known encampments were also specifically identified within Green Areas. Other places included a whole neighborhood or a specific length of a street. Such information remains confidential.

d. Identifying Places where Homeless People Receive Social Services

Each Community Key Person Team also identified non-residential locations where homeless people go to receive social services and other forms of assistance. Such programs included locations that distributed packaged food and/or clothing, serve meals, and provide shower or laundry services including those operated by faith-based organizations. Other program sites included those that were known to provide domestic violence, health care, mental health care, substance abuse, transportation, and veteran services for homeless persons.

e. Raising Public Awareness and Community Involvement

The primary purpose of raising public awareness and community involvement was to recruit volunteers to help implement the count in each planning community. Volunteers were recruited both locally and countywide from a wide-range of sources including city and county employees, homeless service providers, other social service agencies, non-profit organizations, faith-based institutions, local businesses, civic organizations, educational institutions, currently and formerly homeless individuals and other interested community stakeholders.

Flyers and other materials were developed for distribution at community meetings and forums, media outlets and various public facilities, service locations, churches, college campuses and other public locations. A project website was established with general project information and volunteer outreach materials. Volunteer registration was also promoted through the web site during the months leading up to the day of the count.

Community involvement included creating teams of volunteers to count homeless persons in designated Green zones. Teams included persons who were involved in community service or interested in community service. Teams also included persons who had considerable exposure as well as little exposure to homelessness.

3. Implementing the Count and Subpopulation Survey

A homeless count and subpopulation survey instrument was used to gather data by counters. The instrument focused on gathering answers that were used to create an identifier and to determine the number of persons for each subpopulation required by HUD. All information gathered through this instrument remains confidential. Appendix A includes the instrument.

During the count, volunteers were required to collect the following information concerning every homeless person counted: first initial of first name, first initial of last name, gender, race², ethnicity³, age by code⁴, and state born. The information for each encounter was inputted into a data base. The information was used to create an identifier for each person. For example, a homeless person may have the following code of "WTMW6CA." This means that this person's first name began with "W", last name began with "T", he was male "M", he was White "5", in the age range of 50-61, and born in California. Ethnicity was not included in the identifier.

First Initial	Last Initial	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
W	Т	M	5	6	CA

² The code for race was 1=African American or Black; 2=American Indian or Alaskan Native; 3=Asian; 4=Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; 5=White; 6=Multiple Races or Other, 7= Don't Know; and 8= Refused to Answer.

³ Ethnicity, as required by HUD, included a "yes" or "no" answer to "Are you Hispanic or Latino?"

⁴ The code for age included: 1=under age 18; 2=18-24; 3=25-29; 4=30-39; 5=40-49; 6=50-61; 7=62-69; 8=70-79; and 9=80+.

If the same identifier appeared more than once, it was assumed that this was the same person and the person would only be counted once. An example to illustrate how this process worked is noted in the table below. Numbers 6 and 7 (shaded in gray) would be considered the same person. If for some reason there was doubt that numbers 6 and 7 were the same person, other data collected on the same two people would be used to address the doubt.

Number of	First	Last	Gender	Race	Age	State Born
Person	Initial	Initial				
1	J	Н	F	5	6	CA
2	Н	Т	M	4	7	CA
3	R	K	F	4	5	TX
4	K	N	М	1	4	CA
5	F	Α	М	3	3	CA
6	J	F	M	5	5	CA
7	J	F	M	5	5	CA
8	S	G	F	4	2	NY
9	D	Т	М	5	6	CA
10	0	R	М	5	7	CA

The obtained data also provided the opportunity to break down the number of homeless persons counted by gender, ethnicity, age range, and state born. Thus, the questions served two purposes—basic demographic information and the prevention of duplication.

The instrument also focused on gathering answers to determine the number of persons for each of the eight subpopulations required by HUD which include:

- Chronically Homeless Individuals;
- Chronically Homeless Families;
- Persons with HIV/AIDS;
- Persons with Chronic Substance Abuse;
- Persons with Severe Mental Illness;
- Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18;
- Veterans; and
- Victims of Domestic Violence.

Other subpopulation data was also collected for

- Persons released from a Correctional Institution during past 12 months after serving a court-ordered sentence;
- Persons with a Physical Disability;

- Persons with a Developmental Disability;
- Persons with Chronic Health Conditions;
- Seniors age 62+;
- Youth Ages 18 to 24.

Sheltered Count and Subpopulation Survey

As required by HUD, the sheltered count included the number of persons and households sleeping in emergency shelters (including seasonal shelters), transitional housing, and Safe Haven programs (of which the County has none) that were listed on the Housing Inventory Chart (HIC). In addition, any persons staying in hotels or motels as a result of receiving a voucher from a social service agency were included in the sheltered count per HUD's instructions if the voucher program was listed on the HIC.

The HIC was submitted by the Office of Homeless Services (OHS) staff to HUD in April 2012. Prior to the homeless count, the HIC was specifically left undated to include any new programs or exclude any programs no longer operational by OHS staff and Key Person Task Force members. A few changes were made to the HIC prior to the count.

HUD encourages the use of Homeless Management Information Services (HMIS) data to generate sheltered counts and subpopulation data for programs with 100% of beds participating in HMIS. Thus, HMIS was used to gather the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation. A "Data Collection Instrument" was used to collect the total number of occupied beds and the number of persons for each subpopulation for non-participating HMIS programs and for HMIS participating agencies that do not have their HMIS data complete and correct. The same questions used to collect subpopulation data through HMIS were used for the data collection instrument. Thus, sheltered count data for all sheltered programs was gathered either through a data collection sheet or HMIS.

IV. Subpopulation Summaries

Appendix A includes subpopulations summaries (see pages 29 – 63). The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) requires Continuum of Care communities to collect and report counts of specific subpopulations as part of the Point-in-Time count. Thus, survey questions were compiled that asked questions in order to ensure that accurate data would be collected for each of the following homeless subpopulations:

- Chronically Homeless Individuals;
- Chronically Homeless Families;
- Families;
- Persons with HIV/AIDS;
- Persons with Mental Illness;
- Substance Abusers;
- Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18;
- Veterans;
- Victims of Domestic Violence;
- Youth ages 18 24.

Survey questions were also compiled that asked questions in order to ensure that accurate data would be collected for each of the following HUD required homeless subpopulations:

- Ethnicity:
 - Hispanic or Latino.
- Race:
 - African American/Black;
 - American Indian/Alaskan Native;
 - Asian;
 - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
 - White;
 - Multiple Races or Other.
- Gender:
 - Men;
 - Women;
 - Transgender male to female;
 - Transgender female to male.
- Age
- Persons with Chronic Illness;
- Persons with Developmental Disabilities;
- Persons with Physical Disabilities.

Survey questions were also compiled that asked questions in order to ensure that accurate data would be collected for each of the following non-HUD required homeless subpopulations:

- Persons Released from Correctional Institutions;
- Seniors age 62+.

V. Findings for Each Jurisdiction Concerning Unsheltered Adults and Families

Appendix B provides homeless count and subpopulation findings for unsheltered adults and families by jurisdiction (see pages 64 - 114). Findings include the total number of persons counted and a breakdown by various subpopulations. HUD requires information about the following homeless subpopulations as noted above but does not require such information to be broken down by jurisdictions. Such information is provided so jurisdictions can plan to end local homelessness among various subpopulations that would be consistent with the recommendations noted in the following section.

- Chronically Homeless Individuals;
- Chronically Homeless Families;
- Families;
- Persons with HIV/AIDS;
- Persons with Mental Illness;
- Substance Abusers;
- Unaccompanied Youth Under Age 18;
- Veterans;
- Victims of Domestic Violence;
- Youth ages 18 24.

Thus, survey questions were compiled that asked questions in order to ensure that accurate data would be collected for each subpopulation. In addition to the subpopulations noted above, other questions were asked to collect demographic data and other subpopulation data as follows:

- Ethnicity:
 - Hispanic or Latino.
- Race :
 - African American/Black;
 - American Indian/Alaskan Native;
 - Asian;
 - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
 - White;
 - Multiple Races or Other.
- Gender:
 - Men;
 - Women;
 - Transgender male to female;
 - Transgender female to male.
- Age
- Persons with Chronic Illness;
- Persons with Developmental Disabilities;

- Persons with Physical Disabilities;
- Persons Released from Correctional Institutions;
- Seniors age 62+.

VI. Next Steps: Implementing Recommendations to End Homelessness

This section outlines next steps that the County and each city should take to end homelessness within its jurisdictions. These steps are aligned with the County of San Bernardino 10-Year Strategy to End Homelessness and are also aligned with several evidence-based and best practices that have helped achieve unprecedented decreases in the total number of homeless persons, particularly among families, chronic homeless persons, and veterans, across the country since 2005.

Next steps include the following five recommendations:

• Recommendation 1: end homelessness among veterans at the end of 2015

In 2010, the White House and the U.S. Department of Veteran Affairs (VA) issued a plan to end Veteran homelessness by the end of 2015. Together with partners and supporters nationwide, VA launched the Ending Veteran Homelessness initiative, an unprecedented effort to make sure Veterans are able to obtain permanent housing and that Veterans at risk of homelessness remain housed. As a result, homelessness among veterans has decreased by one-third in recent years.

Homelessness among veterans has decreased significantly because of the following evidence-based and best practices

- The HUD-Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (HUD-VASH) program combines Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) rental assistance for homeless Veterans with case management and clinical services provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). VA provides these services for participating Veterans at VA medical centers (VAMCs) and communitybased outreach clinics;
- The Department of Veterans' Affairs (VA) Supportive Services for Veteran Families (SSVF) Program is designed to assist homeless persons and very low-income households among veterans. The VA awards grants to private nonprofit organizations and consumer cooperatives in order to provide outreach, time-limited rental assistance, case management, and assistance in obtaining VA and other benefits, which may include child care, health care, housing counseling, legal, and transportation services in order to help veterans and veteran families with obtaining and/or maintaining permanent housing.

As noted in this report, there were 145 unsheltered homeless veterans of which 83 or 57% were chronically homeless. The HUD-VASH voucher program should be targeted for chronically homeless veterans and their families and the SSVF Program for non-chronically homeless veterans and their families.

• **Recommendation 2:** Promote a zero tolerance policy for children living on the streets, in vehicles, and other places not meant for human habitation.

A Rapid Re-housing Engagement Team (ET), with the support of various public and private partners, will put into action a zero tolerance policy for children living on the streets or a place not meant for human habitation such as vehicles by implementing a Housing First Approach for chronically homeless families (see recommendation 4 below) and a Rapid Re-housing Approach for non-chronically homeless families (see recommendation 5 below).

As noted in this report, there were 25 families with 58 children who were found living on the streets on the day of the homeless count in the cities of Barstow (one family); Chino (two families); Fontana (two families); Highland (one family); Joshua Tree (one family); Muscoy (family); Ontario (six families); Redlands (three families); San Bernardino (six families); Victorville (one family); and Yucca Valley (one family). Of these 25 families, five were chronically homeless⁵ with 18 children and living on the streets on the day of the homeless count in the cities of Barstow (one family); Fontana (one family); San Bernardino (two families); and Victorville (one family).

• Recommendation 3: Coordinated Entry System

A coordinated entry system will prioritize assistance based on vulnerability and severity of service needs to ensure that people who need assistance the most can receive it in a timely manner. Components of the San Bernardino County Coordinated Entry System (CES) will consists of various components of the following best practices concerning homelessness—Housing First and Rapid Re-housing. They include: 1) outreach and engagement; 2) coordinated assessment

⁵ Chronically Homeless is defined as an individual who 1) is homeless and lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; 2) has been homeless and living or residing in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter continuously for at least one year or on at least four separate occasions in the last 3 years; 3) can be diagnosed with one or more of the following conditions: substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability (as defined in section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 15002)), posttraumatic stress disorder, cognitive impairments resulting from brain injury, or chronic physical illness or disability; 4) has been residing in an institutional care facility, including a jail, substance abuse or mental health treatment facility, hospital, or other similar facility, for fewer than 90 days and met all of the criteria in paragraph (1) of this definition, before entering that facility; or 5) a family with an adult head of household (or if there is no adult in the family, a minor head of household) who meets all of the criteria in paragraph (1) of this definition, including a family whose composition has fluctuated while the head of household has been homeless.

system; 3) bridge housing; 4) housing navigation and Housing Navigators; and 5) permanent housing including permanent supportive housing with ongoing home-based case management and rapid re-housing with temporary case management.

• **Recommendation 4**: continue to implement a Housing First approach primarily for chronically homeless persons and families

A Housing First approach will continue to provide homeless people with housing quickly and then providing services as needed. By providing housing assistance, case management and supportive services responsive to individual or family needs (time-limited or long-term) after an individual or family is housed, communities can significantly reduce the time people experience homelessness and prevent further episodes of homelessness. A central tenet of the Housing First approach is that social services to enhance individual and family well-being can be more effective when people are in their own home.

• **Recommendation 5**: continue to implement a Rapid Rehousing approach primarily for non-chronically homeless persons and families

Rapid re-housing is an approach that focuses resources on helping families and individuals quickly move out of homelessness and into permanent housing, which is usually affordable housing in the private market. Priority is placed on helping individuals and families move into permanent housing as rapidly as possible and providing services to help them maintain housing. Services to support rapid re-housing include housing search and landlord negotiation, short-term financial and rental assistance, and the delivery of home-based housing stabilization services, as needed.

Appendix A: Subpopulation Summaries

Chronically Homeless Adults*

Total Unsheltered Number: 464

Gender

- 72% or 332 were men;
- 27% or 125 were women;
- 0.2% or 1 were transgender (male to female);
- 1% or 6 persons did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity

• 28% or 130 were Hispanic/Latino.**

Race

- 15% or 69 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 13 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 7 were Asian;
- Hispanic/Latino are included in other categories of race;
- 1% or 3 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 53% or 246 were White;
- 7% or 32 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 7 stated "don't know;"
- 19% or 87 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 44% or 203 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

^{**}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 3% or 14 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 49% or 226 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 19% or 87 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 47% or 217 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 50% or 233 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 18% or 83 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 24% or 110 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 10% or 44 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 3 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 7% or 32 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 33% or 155 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Families

Total Unsheltered Number: 25

(note: 12 or 48% of the 25 families were headed by a female with no other adult present)

Families

• There were 25 families with 58 children.

Chronically Homeless Families*

• There were five Chronically Homeless Families with 18 children.

Ethnicity**

• 36% or 9 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 24% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 8% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 20% or 5 were White;
- 8% or 2 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 40% or 10 did not have a recorded answer.
 (Hispanics/Latinos are included in several categories of race)

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 28% or 7 had at least one adult with a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described as such: An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

^{**}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

 0% or 0 had at least one adult who had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 24% or 6 had at least one adult with a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 12% or 3 had at least one adult with a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 24% or 6 had at least one adult with a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 8% or 2 had at least one adult with a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 12% or 3 had at least one adult with who was a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 20% or 5 had at least one adult who was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 4% or 1 had at least one adult who was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 16% or 4 had at least one adult who was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 had at least one adult age 62+.

Chronically Homeless Families

Total Unsheltered Number: 5

Chronically Homeless Families*

 Of 25 families with 58 children, five or 20% were Chronically Homeless Families with 18 children;*

Gender

• 20% or 1 family was a single-female headed;

Ethnicity**

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 families were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 families were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 families were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 20% or 1 was White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 80% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.
 (Hispanics/Latinos are included in several categories of race)

^{*}A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described as such: An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

^{**}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

 40% or 2 had at least one adult with a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

 0% or 0 had at least one adult who had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 60% or 3 had at least one adult with a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

20% or 1 had at least one adult with a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

60% or 3 had at least one adult with a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 20% or 1 had at least one adult with a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 adults served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 0% or 0 adults was a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 had at least one adult who was a youth ages 18 to 24;
- 20% or 1 had at least one adult who was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 had at least one adult age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 20% or 1 had at least one adult who was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Men

Total Unsheltered Number: 848

Ethnicity*

• 26% or 219 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 15% or 124 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 20 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 13 were Asian;
- Hispanic/Latino are included in other categories of race;
- 1% or 5 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 49% or 415 were White:
- 17% or 55 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 13 stated "don't know;"
- 23% or 198 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who were Chronically Homeless**

• 39% or 332 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 29% or 242 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 2% or 14 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 25% or 215 had a physical disability.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 9% or 79 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 22% or 189 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 26% or 218 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 15% or 131 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 8% or 70 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 8% or 68 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 6 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 8% or 66 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 25% or 213 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

Total Unsheltered Number: 350

Gender

- 69% or 242 were men;
- 29% or 103 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 1% or 5 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 33% or 114 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 15% or 51 were African American/Black;
- 5% or 18 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 8 were Asian;
- 1% or 4 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 48% or 167 were White;
- 6% or 20 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 5 stated "don't know;"
- 22% or 76 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who were Chronically Homeless**

• 58% or 203 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 59% or 206 had a physical disability.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 17% or 61 had a developmental disability.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 2% or 6 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 39% or 137 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 32% or 113 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 21% or 73 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 28% or 97 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 4% or 15 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0.3% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 10% or 36 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 27% or 93 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

Total Unsheltered Number: 116

Gender

- 68% or 79 were men;
- 30% or 35 were women;
- 1% or 1 was transgender (male to female);
- 1% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 27% or 31 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 15% or 17 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 4 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 2 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 63 were White;
- 10% or 11 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 16% or 19 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 75% or 87 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 53% or 61 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

7% or 8 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 54% or 63 had a physical disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 61% or 71 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 39% or 45 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 17% or 20 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 31% or 36 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 14% or 16 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 10% or 12 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 38% or 44 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Total Unsheltered Number: 21

Gender

- 67% or 14 were men;
- 33% or 7 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 19% or 4 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 29% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 48% or 10 were White;
- 5% or 1 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 19% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 67% or 14 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 29% or 6 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 48% or 6 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 38% or 8 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 38% or 8 had a mental health problem.

Seniors age 62+

• 10% or 2 were age 62+.

Substance Abusers

• 50% or 233 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 38% or 8 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 29% or 6 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 19% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 38% or 8 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

Total Unsheltered Number: 287

Gender

- 66% or 189 were men;
- 32% or 92 were women;
- 0.3% or 1 was transgender (male to female);
- 2% or 5 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 24% or 70 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 17% or 48 were African American/Black;
- 4% or 11 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 6 were Asian;
- 0.3% or 1 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 51% or 145 were White;
- 9% or 25 were multiple races or other;
- 1% or 3 stated "don't know;"
- 17% or 48 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 76% or 217 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 48% or 137 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 3% or 8 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 48% or 137 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 25% or 71 had a developmental disability.

Substance Abusers

• 37% or 107 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 20% or 56 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 30% or 85 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 9% or 27 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 4 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

7% or 19 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 27% or 76 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

Total Unsheltered Number: 309

Gender

- 70% or 215 were men;
- 29% or 88 were women;
- 0.3% or 1 was transgender (male to female);
- 2% or 5 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 28% or 86 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 17% or 54 were African American/Black;
- 5% or 15 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 5 were Asian;
- 1% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 50% or 153 were White;
- 8% or 24 were multiple races or other;
- 1% or 3 stated "don't know;"
- 17% or 52 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 73% or 226 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 67% or 206 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 3% or 10 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 20% or 66 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 44% or 137 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 33% or 103 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 24% or 74 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 30% or 92 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 6% or 17 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 13% or 39 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 29% or 88 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

Total Unsheltered Number: 279

Gender

- 76% or 213 were men;
- 22% or 62 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 1% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 36% or 99 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 17% or 47 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 9 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 7 were Asian;
- 1% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 48% or 133 were White;
- 5% or 14 were multiple races or other;
- 3% or 7 stated "don't know;"
- 23% or 65 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 56% or 155 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 33% or 93 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 3% or 8 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 32% or 88 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 16% or 44 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 27% or 76 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 42% or 117 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 13% or 37 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 23% or 64 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 13% or 37 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0.4% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 3% or 8 were age 62+.

Seniors

Total Unsheltered Number: 90

Gender

- 77% or 69 were men;
- 16% or 14 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 7% or 7 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 17% or 15 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 16% or 14 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 3% or 3 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 52% or 47 were White;
- 4% or 4 were multiple races or other;
- 4% or 4 stated "don't know;"
- 16% or 14 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are chronically homeless**

• 37% or 33 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 40% or 36 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 2% or 2 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 43% or 39 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 13% or 12 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 21% or 19 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 13% or 12 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 26% or 23 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 9% or 8 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 9% or 8 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Substance Abusers

Total Unsheltered Number: 290

Gender

- 75% or 218 were men;
- 23% or 68 were women;
- 0.3% or 1 was transgender (male to female);
- 1% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 36% or 103 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 12% or 36 were African American/Black;
- 4% or 11 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 4 were Asian;
- 1% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 50% or 144 were White;
- 8% or 22 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 6 stated "don't know;"
- 22% or 65 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are chronically homeless**

• 80% or 233 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 39% or 113 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 3% or 8 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 36% or 103 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 16% or 45 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 37% or 107 had a mental health problem.

Veterans

• 17% or 50 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 9% or 8 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 11% or 32 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 4% or 12 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 40% or 117 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Veterans

Total Unsheltered Number: 145

Gender

- 90% or 131 were men;
- 8% or 11 were women;
- 1% or 1 were transgender (male to female);
- 1% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 24% or 35 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 16% or 24 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 5 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 1% or12 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 50% or 72 were White;
- 7% or 10 were multiple races or other;
- 4% or 5 stated "don't know;"
- 19% or 27 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 57% or 83 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 50% or 73 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 51% or 74 had a physical disability.

^{*}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

^{**} HUD only required Hispanic or Latino in ethnicity category. All other persons are recorded under race. Hispanics or Latinos are recorded under the various categories of race per HUD's instructions.

Substance Abusers

• 35% or 50 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 22% or 32 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 4% or 6 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 16% or 23 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 26% or 37 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Victims of Domestic Violence

Total Unsheltered Number: 176

Gender

- 40% or 70 were men;
- 58% or 102 were women;
- 1% or 1 was transgender (male to female);
- 2% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 30% or 52 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 17% or 29 were African American/Black;
- 5% or 9 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 3 were Asian;
- 1% or 2 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 50% or 88 were White;
- 8% or 14 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 3 stated "don't know;"
- 16% or 28 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are chronically homeless**

• 63% or 110 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 55% or 97 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 3% or 6 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 52% or 92 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 21% or 36 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 48% or 85 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 41% or 72 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 18% or 32 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Youth

- 11% or 20 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 2 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 4% or 8 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 36% or 64 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Women

Total Unsheltered Number: 334

Ethnicity*

• 29% or 96 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 11% or 36 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 8 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 7 were Asian;
- 2% or 5 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 179 were White;
- 7% or 22 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 6 stated "don't know;"
- 21% or 70 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 37% or 125 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 31% or 103 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

2% or 7 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 27% or 88 had a physical disability.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 11% or 35 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 28% or 92 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 21% or 68 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 3% or 11 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 31% or 102 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 12% or 39 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 2 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

4% or 14 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 19% or 62 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Youth Ages 18 - 24

Total Unsheltered Number: 107

Gender

- 64% or 68 were men;
- 36% or 39 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 36% or 39 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 14% or 15 were African American/Black;
- 1% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 58 were White;
- 10% or 11 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 2 stated "don't know;"
- 18% or 19 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 41% or 44 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 14% or 15 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

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• 4% or 4 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 16% or 17 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 15% or 16 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 25% or 27 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 30% or 32 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 6% or 6 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 19% or 20 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 35% or 37 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Unaccompanied Youth under Age 18

Total Unsheltered Number: 7

Gender

- 71% or 5 were male;
- 29% or 2 were female;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 29% or 2 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 14% or 1 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 57% or 4 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 29% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Persons who are Chronically Homeless**

• 43% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 14% or 1 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

14% or 1 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 57% or 4 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 0% or 0 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 29% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 100% or 7 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 14% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Appendix B: Findings for Each Jurisdiction Concerning Unsheltered Adults and Families

Adelanto

Total Unsheltered Number: 3

Gender

- 33% or 1 was a man;
- 67% or 2 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino;

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- Hispanic/Latino are included in other categories of race;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 67% or 2 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 33% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 43% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 33% or 1 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 33% or 1 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 33% or 1 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 33% or 1 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 33% or 1 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 33% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Apple Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 14

Gender

- 71% or 10 were men;
- 29% or 4 were women;
- 0% or 0 was transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 7% or 1 was Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 14% or 2 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 57% or 8 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 29% or 4 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 36% or 5 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 36% or 5 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

14% or 2 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 36% or 5 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 14% or 2 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 36% or 5 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 29% or 4 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 14% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 21% or 3 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 7% or 1 was age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 71% or 10 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Barstow

Total Unsheltered Number: 43

Gender

- 81% or 35 were men;
- 14% or 6 were women;
- 2% or 1 was transgender;
- 2% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 14% or 6 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 16% or 7 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 5% or 2 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 23 were White;
- 7% or 3 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 19% or 8 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with six children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There was one Chronically Homeless Family with six children.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 51% or 22 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote below.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 19% or 8 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 33% or 14 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 7% or 3 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 44% or 19 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

26% or 11 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 30% or 13 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 21% or 9 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 7% or 3 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 5% or 2 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 21% or 9 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Chino Hills

Total Unsheltered Number: 4

Gender

- 75% or 3 were men;
- 25% or 1 was a woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 25% or 1 was African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 0% or 0 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 75% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals **

• 0% or 0 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 50% or 2 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 0% or 0 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 0% or 0 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 0% or 0 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 0% or 0 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 25% or 1 was a youth age 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 0% or 0 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Chino

Total Unsheltered Number: 44

Gender

- 66% or 29 were men;
- 32% or 14 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 2% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 41% or 18 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 9% or 4 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 2% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 48% or 21 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 36% or 16 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were two families with three children.

Chronically Homeless Families

There were no Chronically Homeless Families.**

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 34% or 15 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote below.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 27% or 12 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 27% or 12 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 11% or 5 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 2% or 1 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 27% or 12 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 16% or 7 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 16% or 7 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 11% or 5 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

16% or 7 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 23% or 10 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Colton

Total Unsheltered Number: 53

Gender

- 68% or 36 were men;
- 23% or 12 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 9% or 5 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 42% or 22 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 11% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 6% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 37% or 20 were White;
- 4% or 2 were multiple races or other;
- 6% or 3 stated "don't know;"
- 36% or 19 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals **

• 25% or 13 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 28% or 15 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 19% or 10 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 6% or 3 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 13% or 7 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 21% or 11 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 11% or 6 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 13% or 7 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 8% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 9% or 5 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 11% or 6 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Fontana

Total Unsheltered Number: 90

Gender

- 71% or 64 were men;
- 27% or 24 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 2% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 30% or 27 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 10% or 9 were African American/Black;
- 1% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 2 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 47% or 42 were White;
- 4% or 4 were multiple races or other;
- 1% or 1 stated "don't know;"
- 35% or 31 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were two families with six children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There was one Chronically Homeless Family with five children.

Chronically Homeless Individuals ***

• 41% or 37 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

^{***}A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

• 32% or 29 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 7% or 6 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 24% or 22 had a mental health problem.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 32% or 29 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 17% or 15 had a developmental disability.

Substance Abusers

21% or 19 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 12% or 11 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 12% or 11 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 10% or 9 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 7% or 7 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 18% or 16 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Hesperia

Total Unsheltered Number: 5

Gender

- 100% or 5 were men;
- 0% or 0 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 20% or 1 was African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 80% or 4 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

20% or 1 was Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 60% or 3 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 20% or 1 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 40% or 2 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 40% or 2 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 20% or 1 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 20% or 1 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 0% or 0 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 60% or 3 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Highland

Total Unsheltered Number: 21

Gender

- 81% or 17 were men;
- 19% or 4 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 48% or 10 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 14% or 3 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 33% or 7 were White;
- 10% or 2 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 43% or 9 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with three children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 29% or 6 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 10% or 2 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 10% or 2 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

10% or 2 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 24% or 5 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 38% or 8 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 14% or 3 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 5% or 1 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 19% or 4 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 5% or 1 was age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 33% or 7 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Joshua Tree

Total Unsheltered Number: 19

Gender

- 79% or 15 were men;
- 21% or 4 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 26% or 5 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 5% or 1 was African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 68% or 13 were White;
- 26% or 5 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with one child.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.**

Chronically Homeless Individuals*** (see definition at bottom of the page above)

• 53% or 10 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 53% or 10 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 53% or 10 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

21% or 10 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 32% or 6 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 32% or 6 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 26% or 5 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 21% or 4 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Seniors age 62+

• 11% or 2 were age 62+.

Youth

- 11% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 26% or 5 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Loma Linda

Total Unsheltered Number: 9

Gender

- 100% or 9 were men;
- 0% or 0 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 22% or 2 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 78% or 7 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 22% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

78% or 7 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 56% or 5 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 22% or 2 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 56% or 5 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 44% or 4 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 33% or 3 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 22% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 33% or 3 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 33% or 3 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Montclair

Total Unsheltered Number: 7

Gender

- 86% or 6 were men;
- 14% or 1 was a woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 43% or 3 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 57% or 4 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 43% or 3 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 29% or 2 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 71% or 5 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 71% or 5 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 14% or 1 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 56% or 5 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 29% or 2 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 29% or 2 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

0% or 0 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 29% or 2 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Morongo Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 6

Gender

- 67% or 4 were men;
- 33% or 2 were woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 17% or 1 was Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 17% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 83% or 5 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

17% or 1 was Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 67% or 4 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 50% or 3 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

17% or 1 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 50% or 3 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 0% or 0 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 17% or 1 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 33% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 17% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Muscoy

Total Unsheltered Number: 10

Gender

- 80% or 8 were men;
- 20% or 2 were woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 70% or 7 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 20% or 2 were White;
- 80% or 8 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with one child.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 40% or 4 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 20% or 2 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 30% or 3 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 30% or 3 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 40% or 4 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 30% or 3 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 10% or 1 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 30% or 3 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 20% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 10% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Needles

Total Unsheltered Number: 8

Gender

- 88% or 7 were men;
- 12% or 1 was a woman;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 13% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 87% or 7 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 38% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 25% or 2 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

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Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 13% or 1 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 50% or 4 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 25% or 2 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 38% or 3 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 38% or 3 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 25% or 2 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 25% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

38% or 3 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 13% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Ontario

Total Unsheltered Number: 62

Gender

- 53% or 33 were men;
- 44% or 27 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 3% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 52% or 32 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 13% or 8 were African American/Black;
- 5% or 3 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 5% or 3 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 61% or 38 were White;
- 2% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 14% or 9 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were six families with 12 children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

42% or 26 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 37% or 23 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 5% or 3 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 37% or 23 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

10% or 6 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 18% or 11 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 16% or 10 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 8% or 5 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 15% or 9 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 11% or 7 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 2% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 5% or 3 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 29% or 18 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Rancho Cucamonga

Total Unsheltered Number: 15

Gender

- 87% or 13 were men;
- 13% or 2 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 33% or 5 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 20% or 3 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 53% or 8 were White;
- 13% or 2 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 13% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 20% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 13% or 2 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 20% or 3 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 7% or 1 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 13% or 2 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 13% or 2 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

13% or 2 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 13% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 27% or 4 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Redlands

Total Unsheltered Number: 76

Gender

- 63% or 48 were men;
- 25% or 19 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 17% or 13 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 7% or 5 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 47% or 62 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 32% or 24 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were three families with four children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 36% or 27 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

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• 12% or 9 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 3% or 2 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 12% or 9 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 5% or 4 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 18% or 14 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

17% or 13 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 11% or 8 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 17% or 13 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 18% or 14 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 3% or 2 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 5% or 4 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 22% or 14 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Rialto

Total Unsheltered Number: 14

Gender

- 71% or 10 were men;
- 29% or 4 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 14% or 2 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 36% or 5 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 7% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 29% or 4 were White;
- 21% or 3 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 7% or 1 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 57% or 8 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 7% or 1 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 36% or 5 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 7% or 1 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

21% or 3 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 57% or 8 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 7% or 1 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 43% or 6 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 7% or 1 was released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

San Bernardino

Total Unsheltered Number: 364

Gender

- 67% or 242 were men;
- 26% or 94 were women;
- 1% or 2 were transgender (male to female);
- 6% or 26 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 25% or 90 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 22% or 79 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 12 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 4% or 13 were Asian;
- 1% or 4 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 36% or 132 were White;
- 6% or 21 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 7 stated "don't know;"
- 26% or 96 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were six families with 19 children.

Chronically Homeless Families**

There were two Chronically Homeless Families with five children.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 33% or 121 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 29% or 107 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

1% or 2 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 21% or 78 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 9% or 31 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 17% or 60 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 25% or 91 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 10% or 37 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 12% or 45 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 4% or 14 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0.3% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 8% or 28 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 23% or 82 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Twenty-nine Palms

Total Unsheltered Number: 35

Gender

- 71% or 25 were men;
- 29% or 10 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicitv*

20% or 7 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 11% or 4 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 43% or 15 were White;
- 3% or 1 was multiple races or other;
- 3% or 1 stated "don't know;"
- 40% or 14 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 46% or 16 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 26% or 9 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 23% or 8 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 6% or 2 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 17% or 6 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 14% or 5 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 9% or 3 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 26% or 9 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 6% or 2 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 6% or 2 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 3% or 1 was age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 29% or 10 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Upland

Total Unsheltered Number: 83

Gender

- 69% or 57 were men;
- 25% or 21 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 6% or 5 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 33% or 27 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 7% or 6 were African American/Black;
- 1% or 1 was American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 1% or 1 was Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 54% or 45 were White;
- 10% or 8 were multiple races or other;
- 10% or 8 stated "don't know;"
- 17% or 14 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

33% or 27 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

Persons with Chronic Health Conditions

• 22% or 18 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 1% or 1 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 17% or 14 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 5% or 4 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 13% or 11 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 25% or 21 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 13% or 11 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 8% or 7 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 6% or 5 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 6% or 5 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 28% or 23 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Victorville

Total Unsheltered Number: 125

Gender

- 66% or 82 were men;
- 29% or 36 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 5% or 7 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

18% or 23 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 9% or 11 were African American/Black;
- 2% or 2 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 1% or 1 was Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 46% or 57 were White;
- 7% or 9 were multiple races or other;
- 1% or 1 stated "don't know;"
- 35% or 44 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with one child.

Chronically Homeless Families**

There was one Chronically Homeless Family with one child.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 41% or 51 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 30% or 37 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

2% or 2 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 38% or 48 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 13% or 16 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 27% or 34 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 23% or 29 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 11% or 14 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 20% or 25 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 4% or 5 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 7% or 9 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 26% or 32 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Yucaipa

Total Unsheltered Number: 9

Gender

- 78% or 7 were men;
- 22% or 2 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

• 0% or 0 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 0% or 0 were African American/Black;
- 0% or 0 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 0% or 0 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 78% or 7 were White;
- 0% or 0 were multiple races or other;
- 0% or 0 stated "don't know;"
- 22% or 2 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

There were no families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals**

• 33% or 3 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race. **An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 11% or 1 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

0% or 0 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 11% or 1 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

• 0% or 0 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 11% or 1 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 33% or 3 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

 11% or 1 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 0% or 0 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 0% or 0 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 0% or 0 were unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 0% or 0 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

 22% or 2 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.

Yucca Valley

Total Unsheltered Number: 125

Gender

- 66% or 82 were men;
- 34% or 43 were women;
- 0% or 0 were transgender;
- 0% or 0 did not have a recorded answer.

Ethnicity*

14% or 18 were Hispanic/Latino.

Race

- 8% or 10 were African American/Black;
- 3% or 4 were American Indian/Alaskan Native;
- 2% or 2 were Asian;
- 0% or 0 were Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander;
- 70% or 87 were White;
- 7% or 9 were multiple races or other;
- 2% or 2 stated "don't know;"
- 9% or 11 did not have a recorded answer.

Families

• There was one family with one child.

Chronically Homeless Families**

• There were no Chronically Homeless Families.

Chronically Homeless Individuals***

• 44% or 55 were Chronically Homeless Individuals.

^{*}HUD only required Hispanic or Latino to be listed in the ethnicity category. Persons who answered "yes" when asked "Are you Hispanic or Latino" were then asked "What is your race?" per HUD's instructions and their answers were included under the various categories of race. All other persons were asked "What is your race?" and their answers were also recorded under race.

**A family was considered chronically homeless if, according to HUD, there was at least one adult that met the definition of chronic homelessness described in the footnote above.

^{***}An unsheltered adult was considered chronically homeless according to HUD's definition of chronic homelessness, which includes persons living in emergency shelters and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings for the past year or more, and/or persons living in an emergency shelter and/or on the streets or in abandoned buildings four times or more during the last three years. In addition, according to HUD, the person must have a disabling condition, which for the purposes of this survey included mental health problems, drug or alcohol problem, physical disability, developmental disability, and/or HIV/AIDS.

• 17% or 21 had a chronic illness such as diabetes, heart trouble, high blood pressure, seizures, hepatitis, respiratory problems, epilepsy, tuberculosis, or arthritis.

Persons with HIV/AIDS

• 1% or 1 had been diagnosed with AIDS or had tested positive for HIV.

Persons with Physical Disabilities

• 15% or 19 had a physical disability.

Persons with Developmental Disabilities

8% or 10 had a developmental disability.

Persons with Mental Health Problems

• 50% or 62 had a mental health problem.

Substance Abusers

• 18% or 23 had a problem with drugs or alcohol.

Veterans

• 6% or 8 served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces or called into active duty as a member of the National Guard or as a Reservist.

Victims of Domestic Violence

• 7% or 9 had been a victim of domestic or intimate partner violence.

Youth

- 19% or 24 were youth ages 18 to 24;
- 1% or 1 was an unaccompanied youth under age 18.

Seniors age 62+

• 6% or 7 were age 62+.

Persons Released from Correctional Institutions

• 12% or 15 were released from a correctional institution such as a jail or prison after serving a court-ordered sentence during the past 12 months.